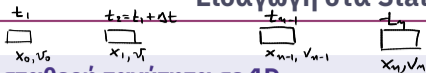


**MEM-205 Περιγραφική Στατιστική**  
Τμήμα Μαθηματικών και Εφ. Μαθηματικών, Πανεπιστήμιο Κρήτης

Κώστας Σμαραγδάκης (kesmarag@gmail.com)

30-04-2020

# Εισαγωγή στα State-Space models



## Κίνηση με σταθερή ταχύτητα σε 1D

$$x_n = x_{n-1} + v_{n-1} \Delta t + \epsilon_{n-1}$$

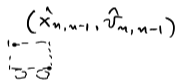
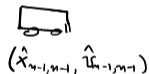
$$\epsilon_n \sim \mathcal{N}(0, \sigma_{\epsilon_n}^2)$$

$$v_n = v_{n-1} + \delta_{n-1}$$

$$\delta_n \sim \mathcal{N}(0, \sigma_{\delta_n}^2)$$

$$\underline{t_{n-1}}: (\hat{x}_{n-1, n-1}, \hat{v}_{n-1, n-1}) \rightarrow (\hat{x}_{n, n-1}, \hat{v}_{n, n-1})$$

$$\begin{cases} \hat{x}_{n, n-1} = \hat{x}_{n-1, n-1} + \hat{v}_{n-1, n-1} \cdot \Delta t \\ \hat{v}_{n, n-1} = \hat{v}_{n-1, n-1} \end{cases}$$



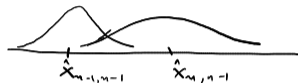
Εκτίμηση την χρονική στιγμή  $t_{n-1}$  της κατάστασης την χρονική στιγμή  $t_n$

$$\hat{x}_{n,n-1} = \hat{x}_{n-1,n-1} + \hat{v}_{n-1,n-1} \cdot \Delta t$$

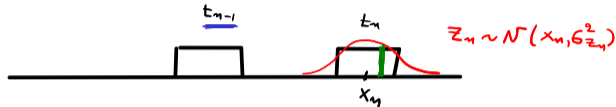
$$\hat{v}_{n,n-1} = \hat{v}_{n-1,n-1}$$

$$\sigma_{\hat{x}_{n,n-1}}^2 = \sigma_{\hat{x}_{n-1,n-1}}^2 + \sigma_{\hat{v}_{n-1,n-1}}^2 \cdot (\Delta t)^2 + \sigma_{\varepsilon_{n-1}}^2$$

$$\sigma_{\hat{v}_{n,n-1}}^2 = \sigma_{\hat{v}_{n-1,n-1}}^2 + \sigma_{\delta_{n-1}}^2$$



## Αναπροσαρμογή της εκτίμησης - Kalman Gain



$$\hat{x}_{n,n} = \hat{x}_{n,n-1} + k_n(z_n - \hat{x}_{n,n-1}) \quad \leadsto \quad \hat{x}_{n,n} = (1 - k_n)\hat{x}_{n,n-1} + k_n z_n$$

$$\underline{\underline{L_{n-1}}}: \quad \sigma_{\hat{x}_{n,n}}^2 = (1 - k_n)^2 \sigma_{\hat{x}_{n,n-1}}^2 + k_n^2 \sigma_{z_n}^2 = f(k_n)$$

$$f'(k_n) = -2(1 - k_n)\sigma_{\hat{x}_{n,n-1}}^2 + 2k_n\sigma_{z_n}^2 = 0$$

$$k_n = \frac{\sigma_{\hat{x}_{n,n-1}}^2}{\sigma_{\hat{x}_{n,n-1}}^2 + \sigma_{z_n}^2}$$

$L_m$ : Max given to  $z_n$

$$G^2_{x_n, n} = (1 - K_m)^2 \cdot G^2_{x_{n-1}, n-1}$$

$$G^2_{v_{n-1}, n} \leq G^2_{v_{n-1}, n-1}$$

$O_{Tav}$   $G^2_{\varepsilon_n} = G^2_{\delta_n} = 0$   $K_m \rightarrow \alpha \in (0, 1)$ .